

# Sumário

<b>Preface</b> .....	IX
<b>Introduction</b> .....	1
A. International view on abortion laws .....	2
B. The Zika epidemic.....	6
C. Microcephaly and Congenital Zika Syndrome (CZS).....	13
D. Methodology, purpose, limitations, and structure of the paper .....	17
<b>I - Overview</b> .....	27
A. Access to health and urban services: Zika, a disease of the poor.....	27
B. Life in the Northeast region, the Brazilian backlands.....	34
C. Facts and figures on abortions in Brazil.....	39
<b>II - Legal framework on abortion in Brazil</b> .....	49
A. The law on abortion.....	49
B. Case law .....	52
1) Introduction to the STF, the Brazilian Supreme Court.....	52
2) The declaration of constitutionality of the Biosecurity Law in 2008 .....	54
3) The decriminalization of abortion of anencephalic fetuses in 2012.....	56
4) The decision taken by part of the Court in 2017 that considered unconstitutional to criminalize abortions until the twelfth week of pregnancy.....	58
5) Case law conclusion: explaining the counter-majoritarian role of the STF.....	61
C. The complex politics of abortion .....	63

<b>III - The zika case</b> .....	75
A. The complaint .....	75
B. The opinion of the Prosecutor General .....	82
C. The amici curiae briefs.....	84
<b>IV - Discussion and conclusion – How the supreme court should adjudicate the zika case</b> .....	91
<b>Sources</b> .....	109
a) Books:.....	109
b) Journal articles:.....	110
c) Epidemiological Bulletins.....	120
d) Press articles: .....	121
e) Legislation:.....	127
f) Legal precedents:.....	128
g) Human Rights reports, decisions, and press releases: .....	128
h) Websites and blogs: .....	130
i)Videos:.....	136
<b>Appendix I</b> .....	139
<b>Appendix II</b> .....	141